



Editorial	
From Editor-in-Chief: Requirements for research articles submitted for consideration for publication in Heart, Vessels and Transplantation Gulmira Kudaiberdieva	1
Original Research	
Total cardiovascular risk among native population of Kyrgyzstan with diabetes mellitus type 2 and impaired glucose tolerance in high- and low-altitude regions Marina S. Moldobaeva, Anastasya V. Vinogradova, Marina K. Esenamanova, Bahtygul S. Zhalilova, Gulzat K. Sharshenalieva, Dinara I. Isabaeva, Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan	3
Original Research	
Experience in laparoscopic cholecystectomy in Nobel Medical College, Nepal Ruslan Sulaimankulov, Chittaranjan Das, Gulmira Jolochieva, Ashok Koirala, Rupak Bhattarai, Biratnagar, Nepal	11
Review	
Characteristics of woman`s heart with disorder of coronary circulation Leilim M. Actaiyeva, Kuat B. Abzaliyev, Simbat A. Abzaliyeva, Gulum A. Aldangarova, Almaty, Kazakhstan	16
Minireview with case series	
Spontaneous rupture of left ventricular posterior wall as a complication of mitral valve replacement Jamalbek I. Ashimov, Janybek J. Gaibyldaev, Damirbek A. Abibillaev, Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan	20
Quiz	
Electrophysiology Ayan Abdrakhmanov, Zhandos Esilbayev, Astana, Kazakhstan	23
Quiz	
Echocardiography Oben Baysan, Ankara, Turkey	24
Quiz	
Electrocardiogram Mykhaylo Sorokivskyy, Lviv, Ukraine	25
Education	
The experience of teacher`s academic mobility of the University of Girona (Spain) and I.K. Akhunbaev Kyrgyz State Medical Academy (Kyrgyzstan) in the framework of the international program Erasmus+ Aliya Kadyrova, Begaiym Kulbaeva, Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan	26
Letter to the editor	
Letter to the editor on ``Anomalous origin of right coronary artery from left coronary sinus associated with aneurysm of aortic root`` Ferhat Can Piskin, Erol Huseyin Aksungur, Adana, Tukey	32
Answer to letter to the editor on ``Anomalous origin of right coronary artery from left coronary sinus associated with aneurysm of aortic root`` Kuat B. Abzaliyev, Rustem M. Tuleutayev, Daurenbek O. Urazbekov, Kyanysh O. Ongarbayev, Almaty, Kazakhstan	35

Answer to quiz and case discussion	
Answer to a Quiz on page 23: Electrophysiology Ayan Abdrakhmanov, Zhandos Esilbayev, Astana, Kazakhstan	36
Answer to a Quiz on page 24: Echocardiography Oben Baysan, Ankara, Turkey	37
Answer to a Quiz on page 25: Electrocardiogram Mykhaylo Sorokivskyy, Lviv, Ukraine	42