## Editorial

**From Editor-in-Chief: Requirements for research articles submitted for consideration for publication in Heart, Vessels and Transplantation**  
Gulmira Kudaiberdieva

### Original Research

**Total cardiovascular risk among native population of Kyrgyzstan with diabetes mellitus type 2 and impaired glucose tolerance in high- and low-altitude regions**  

### Original Research

**Experience in laparoscopic cholecystectomy in Nobel Medical College, Nepal**  
Ruslan Sulaimankulov, Chittaranjan Das, Gulmira Jolochieva, Ashok Koirala, Rupak Bhattarai, Biratnagar, Nepal

### Review

**Characteristics of woman’s heart with disorder of coronary circulation**  
Leilim M. Actaiyeva, Kuat B. Abzaliyev, Simbat A. Abzaliyeva, Gulum A. Aldangarova, Almaty, Kazakhstan

### Minireview with case series

**Spontaneous rupture of left ventricular posterior wall as a complication of mitral valve replacement**  
Jamalbek I. Ashimov, Janybek J. Gaibyldaev, Damirbek A. Abibillaev, Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan

### Quiz

**Electrophysiology**  
Ayan Abdrahkmanov, Zhandos Esilbayev, Astana, Kazakhstan

**Echocardiography**  
Oben Baysan, Ankara, Turkey

**Electrocardiogram**  
Mykhaylo Sorokivskyy, Lviv, Ukraine

### Education

**The experience of teacher’s academic mobility of the University of Girona (Spain) and I.K. Akhunbaev Kyrgyz State Medical Academy (Kyrgyzstan) in the framework of the international program Erasmus+**  
Aliya Kadyrova, Begaiym Kulbaeva, Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan

### Letter to the editor

**Letter to the editor on “Anomalous origin of right coronary artery from left coronary sinus associated with aneurysm of aortic root”**  
Ferhat Can Piskin, Erol Huseyin Aksungur, Adana, Turkey

**Answer to letter to the editor on “Anomalous origin of right coronary artery from left coronary sinus associated with aneurysm of aortic root”**  
Kuat B. Abzaliyev, Rustem M. Tuleutayev, Daurenbek O. Urazbekov, Kyanysz O. Ongarbayev, Almaty, Kazakhstan
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