A 60-year-old female outpatient with complaints of episodes of tachycardia was referred to the ultrasound department by her cardiologist. She was sent for carotid artery ultrasound as a significant carotid plaque was noted during a previous thyroid ultrasound (carotid artery bifurcation screening must be performed as part of thyroid ultrasound at our clinic).

It was started as a routine carotid artery ultrasound examination. However, possible surgical correction was considered in this case due to findings. In order to present this case to a vascular surgeon correctly, we have to use the multiparametric approach. Some of the images are demonstrated below (Fig. 1-4).

**Figure 1. Proximal segment of the left internal carotid artery (left ICA)**
Figure 2. Proximal segment of the left internal carotid artery (left ICA) – color Doppler ultrasound study

Figure 3. Left common carotid artery (left CCA) – cross-sectional area for the calculation of carotid artery stenosis
Questions:

1. Please define what type of the plaque you can see on Figure 1 according to the Geroulakos classification (1).
   - type I
   - type II
   - type III
   - type IV
   - type V

2. What is the degree of stenosis of the left internal carotid artery (ICA) based on Figures 2, 3 and 4?
   - 0 < 50 \%
   - 50 – 69\%
   - 70\%

3. What would you call the color phenomenon when you see green color in the middle of the vessel, where the sample volume is located (Fig. 2)?
   - Reverberation
   - Aliasing
   - Flow reversal
   - Blooming

4. What would you call the color phenomenon when you see blue color at the posterior wall of the ICA, below the sample volume (Fig. 2)?
   - Reverberation
   - Aliasing
   - Flow reversal
   - Blooming

5. What statement is more accurate if you compare spectral Doppler appearances of the left ICA (Fig. 2) and the left common carotid artery (Fig. 4).
   - a poor acoustic window is demonstrated (Fig. 2)
   - turbulent flow is demonstrated (Fig. 2)
   - acoustic clarity is demonstrated (Fig. 4)
   - spectral broadening is demonstrated (Fig. 2)

Ihor Hayda, Mykhaylo Sorokivskyy, Ihor Volodymyr Hayda
Danylo Halytsky Lviv National Medical University, Lviv, Ukraine

Peer-review: internal and external

Conflict of interest: None to declare

Authorship: I.H., M.S., and I.V.H. have equally contributed to preparation of quiz

Acknowledgement and funding: None to declare

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